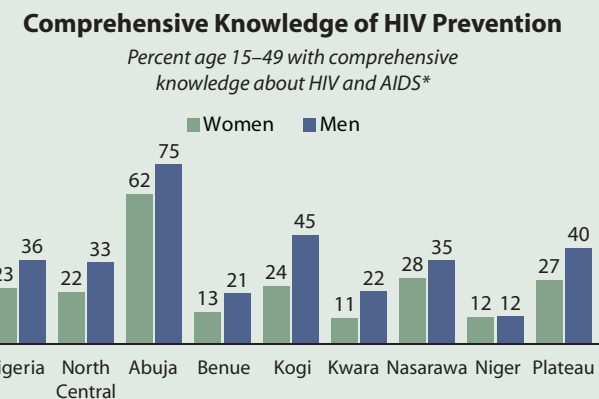
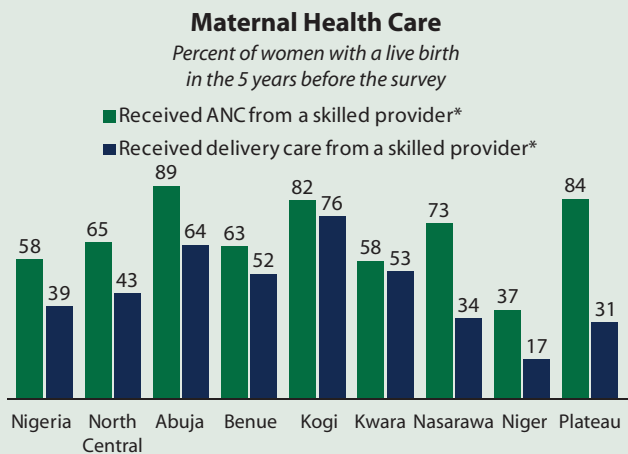
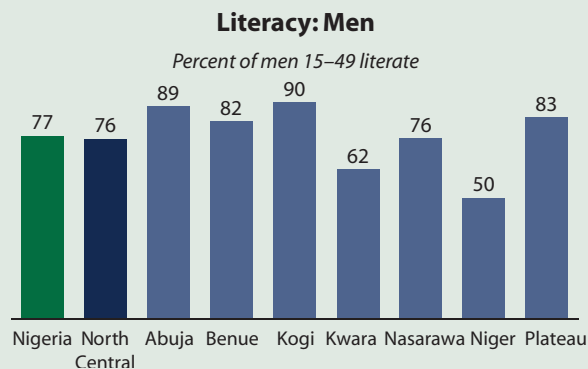
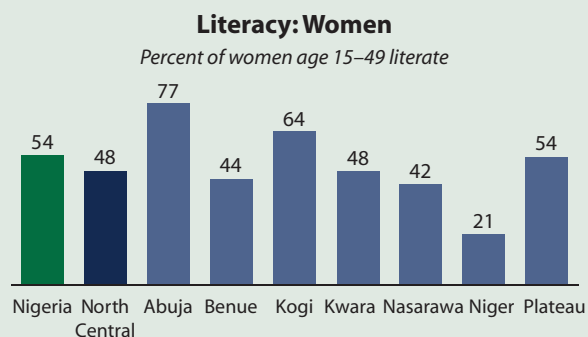
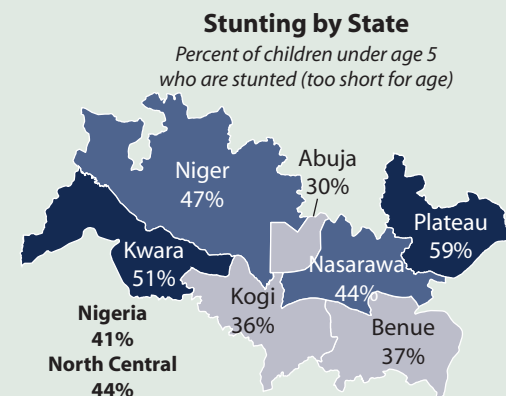
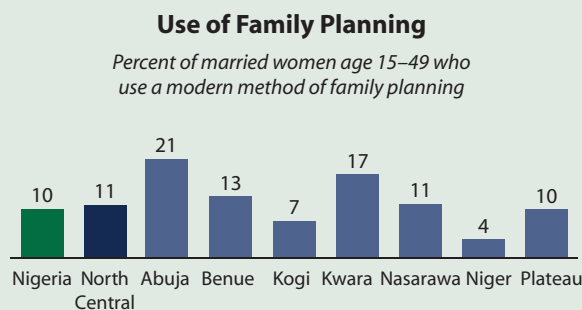
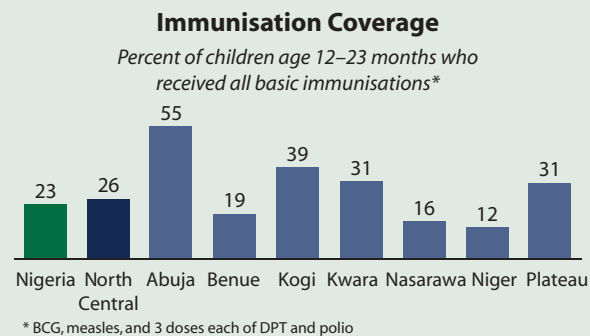
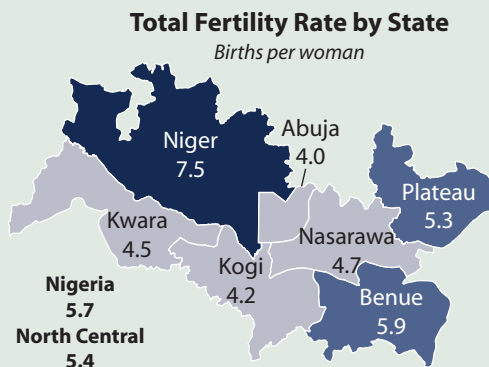


# 2008 Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey (NDHS): North Central

The 2008 Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey (NDHS) provides up-to-date information on the population and health situation in Nigeria. The 2008 NDHS is the fourth national demographic and health survey conducted in the country.

The survey is based on a nationally representative sample. It provides estimates for rural and urban areas of the country, for each of the 6 zones, and, in most cases, for each of the 36 states and the Federal Capital Territory (FCT).

	Number	Response Rates
Households interviewed	34,070	98%
Women (age 15–49) interviewed	33,385	97%
Men (age 15–49) interviewed	15,486	93%



\* Skilled provider includes doctor, nurse/midwife, and auxiliary nurse/midwife.

\* Comprehensive knowledge means knowing that consistent use of condoms during sexual intercourse and having just one uninfected faithful partner can reduce the risk of getting HIV, knowing that a healthy-looking person can have HIV, and rejecting the two most common misconceptions about HIV transmission and prevention.

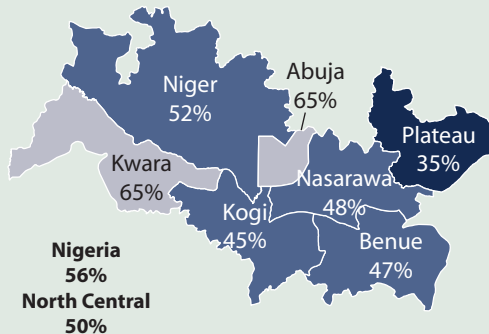
# 2008 Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey

## Fact Sheet

### North Central Zone

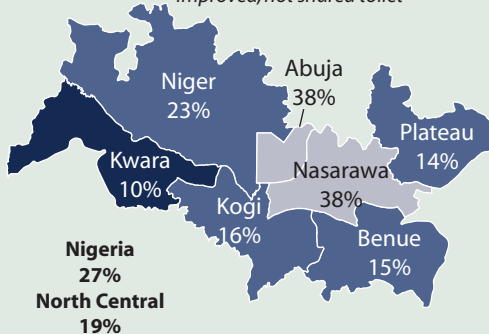
#### Household Drinking Water by State

Percent of households with an improved source of drinking water



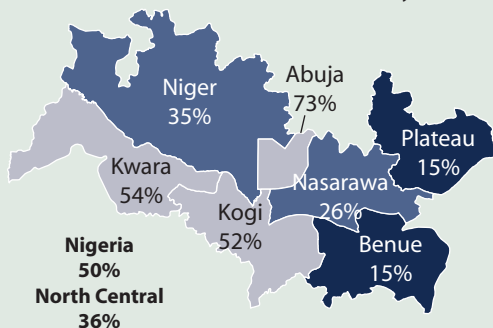
#### Household Sanitation Facilities by State

Percent of households with improved, not shared toilet



#### Household Access to Electricity by State

Percent of households with electricity

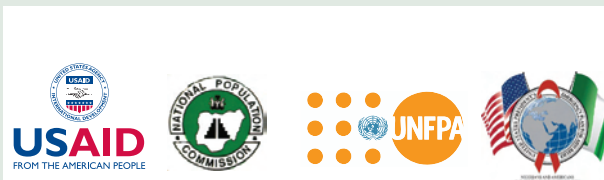


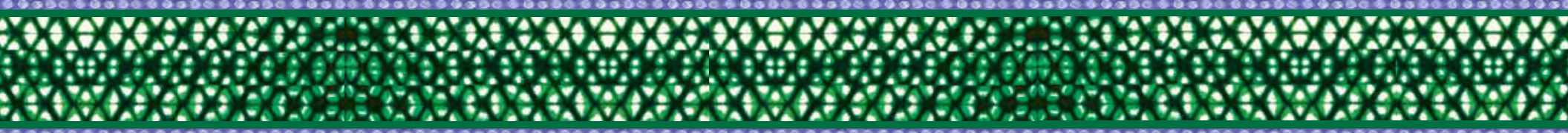
For additional information on the results of the 2008 Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey, please contact:

In Nigeria:  
 National Population Commission  
 Plot 2031, Olusegun Obasanjo Way,  
 Zone 7 Wuse, PMB 0281  
 Abuja, Nigeria  
 Telephone: (234) 09 523-9173  
 Fax: (234) 09 523-1024  
 Website: [www.population.gov.ng](http://www.population.gov.ng)

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 MEASURE DHS, ICF Macro  
 11785 Beltsville Drive  
 Calverton, MD 20705 USA  
 Telephone: 301-572-0200  
 Fax: 301-572-0999  
 Website: [www.measuredhs.com](http://www.measuredhs.com)

The 2008 NDHS was implemented by the National Population Commission of Nigeria. ICF Macro, an ICF International company, provided technical assistance in the design, through the USAID-funded MEASURE DHS programme. Funding for the survey was provided by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) and the President's Emergency Fund for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR). Funding for the household listing and additional fieldwork support was provided by the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA).





North Central Zone	Nigeria	North Central Zone	State						
			Abuja	Benue	Kogi	Kwara	Nasarawa	Niger	Plateau
<b>Haife-haife</b>									
Kwatankwacin yawan haihuwa da mace ke iya yi duk tsawon rayuwanta	5.7	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.2	4.5	4.7	7.5	5.3
Iyaye mata ko masu juna biyu, yan shekara goma shabiyar zuwa sha tara (15-19) (%)	23	22	6	23	15	30	20	41	15
Haihuwa kasa da shekara biyu tsakanin sako da sako (%)	24	20	21	23	15	12	17	26	15
<b>Tsarin iyali</b>									
Mata 'yan shekara 15-49 da suke da aure a lokacin bincike masu amfani da hanyar tsarin iyali ta zamani (%)	10	11	21	13	7	17	11	4	10
<b>Lafiyar mata da jariran su</b>									
<b>Kulawa da mata da ya shafi ciki da haihuwa</b>									
Mata masu haihuwa da kwararrun maaikata suka yiwa awon ciki <sup>1</sup> (%)	58	65	89	63	82	58	73	37	84
Haihuwa da kwararrun maaikata suka taimaka <sup>1</sup> (%)	39	43	64	52	76	53	34	17	31
Haihuwa da akayi a cibiyar kiwon lafiya (%)	35	41	54	51	77	49	33	16	30
<b>Allurar rigakafi ta yara</b>									
Yara yan wata shabiyu zuwa ashirin da uku da akayiwa cikakkun allurorin rigakafi <sup>2</sup> (%)	23	26	55	19	39	31	16	12	31
Yara yan wata shabiyu zuwa ashirin da uku da ba ayi masu allura ko guda na rigakafi ba (%)	29	23	8	19	14	22	40	42	13
<b>Abubuwan gina jiki</b>									
Yara yan kasa da shekara biyar tsumburarru (matsakaici ko matsananci) (%)	41	44	30	37	36	51	44	47	59
Yara yan kasa da shekara biyar ramammu ko marasa jiki (matsakaici ko matsananci) (%)	14	9	9	6	7	12	6	20	5
Yara yan kasa da shekara biyar marasa nauyi (matsakaici ko matsananci) (%)	23	20	11	13	15	27	17	33	18
<b>Zazzabin cizon sauro</b>									
Gidaje (magidanta) da suke da gidan sauro mai magani (ITN) a kalla guda daya (%)	8	7	10	3	4	8	14	5	13
Yara yan kasa da shekara biyar da suka kwana a cikin gidan sauro mai magani (ITN) daren wayewar ranar binciken (%)	6	4	8	2	3	5	6	1	8
Mata masu ciki da suka kwana a cikin gidan sauro daren wayewar ranar binciken (%)	5	3	5	2	2	7	5	1	6
Mata masu ciki da suka karbi fiye da kashi biyu na maganin cutar cizon sauro (SP/Fansidar) na kariya (%)	5	7	7	2	20	3	13	9	2
<b>Masaniya kan cutar kanjamau</b>									
Wadanda suka san cewa hatsarin kamuwa daga cutar kanjamau zai iya raguwa idan:	Mata/Maza	Mata/Maza	Mata/Maza	Mata/Maza	Mata/Maza	Mata/Maza	Mata/Maza	Mata/Maza	Mata/Maza
An tsaya da abokin/abokiyar jima'i daya (%)	68/83	62/81	87/93	84/79	59/87	34/49	61/91	34/67	77/99
Anyi amfani da kororon roba (%)	53/72	48/74	80/89	56/74	52/84	30/46	53/85	28/56	52/89
Masaniya akan cewa mutun mai kyakkyawar kama na iya dauke da cutar kanjamau (%)	66/78	56/73	82/91	58/74	64/78	46/55	56/81	31/52	67/89
Masaniya cewa jinjiri zai iya kamuwa da cutar kanjamau ta hanyar shayarwa (%)	52/59	50/66	64/67	85/83	42/51	42/41	30/71	23/54	55/90
Masaniya hatsarin kamuwar yaro da cutar kanjamau daga wurin uwa zai iya raguwa idan uwa tana shan magani na musamman lokacin da take da ciki (%)	28/39	31/36	55/44	41/25	14/29	27/15	25/55	21/40	40/54
<b>Yanayin gidaje</b>									
Gidaje da suke da ingantattun hanyar samar da ruwan sha (%)	56	50	65	47	45	65	48	52	35
Gidaje masu wutar lantarki (%)	50	36	73	15	52	54	26	35	15
Gidaje da suke da ingantattun bandakuna (%)	27	19	38	15	16	10	38	23	14
<b>Ilmi</b>									
Masu iya karatu da rubutu da fahimta a kowanne harshe (%)	54/77	48/76	77/89	44/82	64/90	48/62	42/76	21/50	54/83
Marasa iya karatu da rubutu da fahimta a kowanne harshe (%)	36/19	36/15	15/4	25/3	21/6	47/31	41/11	75/42	21/8

<sup>1</sup> Kwararrun ma'aikata sun hada da likitoci, ma'aikatan jinya/ungozoma ko kananan ma'aikatan jinya/ungozoma. <sup>2</sup> Chikakken kariya ya kunshi karban allurai da suka hada da na BCG, kyanda da kuma guda uku kowanne na DPT da polio.